

변이형 협심증 환자의 진단에 있어 Iodine-123 Metaiodobenzylguanidine 심근 스캔의 유용성*

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= Abstract =

Assessment of Cardiac Sympathetic Neuronal Integrity Using Iodine-123 Metaiodobenzylguanidine Myocardial Scintigraphy and Its Clinical Efficacy as a New Noninvasive Screening Test for the Diagnosis of Coronary Artery Spasm

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Backgrounds : It has been suggested that the sympathetic nervous system might play an important role in the development of coronary artery spasms. Recent advances have made possible the imaging of the cardiac adrenergic nervous system with metaiodobenzylguanidine(MIBG) labeled with iodine-123. The purpose of this study was to assess the presence and location of abnormal sympathetic innervation by iodine-123-metaiodobenzylguanidine singlephoton emission computed tomography (SPECT) and to evaluate the clinical efficacy of iodine-123-MIBG SPECT as a noninvasive screening test in patients with coronary artery spasm.

Methods : Coronary arteriography and provocative tests with intravenous administration of ergonovine maleate were performed in 26 patients(21 men, 5 women, mean age 49.1 ± 9.3 , range : 26 -59) who were suspected of having coronary artery spasms. The subjects were divided into 2 groups ; Group 1 comprised of 18 patients subjected to the positive provocative test, and Group 2

* 1996 (European Association of Nuclear Medicine Congress, Copenhagen, Denmark)
교신저자 : , 120 - 752 134
) (02) 361 - 7071,) (02) 393 - 2041

comprised of 8 patients subjected to the negative provocative test. Four healthy subjects served as controls. All patients also underwent iodine-123-MIBG SPECT for the evaluation of cardiac sympathetic integrity. The SPECT findings were qualitatively evaluated by two experienced physicians who were blind to the clinical data.

Results : Abnormal sympathetic nervous innervation using iodine-123-MIBG SPECT was observed either as a reduced uptake or defect pattern in the perfused areas in 13 of the 18 vessels of ergonovine induced vasospasm. Normal sympathetic innervation as evidenced by normal iodine-123-MIBG uptake was noted in all of the 60 segments of normal vessel territories. Reduced uptake of iodine-123-MIBG was not detected in the perfused areas of five vasospasm-induced vessels(perfusion territory of LAD in 2 and the RCA in 3 patients). The sensitivity and specificity of iodine-123-MIBG for detecting coronary artery spasm were 72.2%(95% confidence interval [CI] 55% to 89%) and 100%, respectively. The positive predictive value and negative predictive value were 100% and 92.3%(95% CI 91% to 93%), respectively.

Conclusion : Iodine-123-MIBG SPECT is a feasible method to noninvasively evaluate and localize the territories of coronary arteries with spasms. Invasive diagnostic coronary arteriography with ergonovine provocation tests may be unnecessary for the diagnosis of coronary artery spasm in patients with typical resting pain, negative exercise test or normal thallium perfusion scan, but abnormal iodine-123-MIBG SPECT.

KEY WORDS : Coronary artery spasm · Metaiodobenzylguanidine myocardial scintigraphy.



iodine - 123 - MIBG
 26 (21 , 5 , :
 49.1±9.3, : 26 59)
 gonovine maleate
 . 1
 (18) 2
 (8)
 ,
 , 180mmHg
 , 50%

emission tomography : SPECT) . 30
 Daiichi
 iodine - 123 MIBG(Daiichi Lab, Tokyo, Japan)
 3 mCi 30 4 SPECT
 planar . SPECT Butter - worth filter
 ,
 view MIBG 40
 acquisition .
 . Iodine - 123 - MIBG 가

4

2. 연구방법

1) 관동맥 조영술 및 ergonovine 유발검사

Seldinger
 Judkins
 ergonovine
 maleate 50, 100, 200ug 3
 . 2 30 12
 3 가
 , 12
 . 2
 가 . (1)
 70% , 2) ST
 , 3)] .
 . Ergonovine

. Iodine -
 123 - MIBG
 SPECT ,
 MIBG nonneuronal uptake
 iodine - 123 - MIBG
 . Iodine - 123 - MIBG
 MIBG 가
 iodine - 123 -
 MIBG ergonovine 2
 . Ergonovine
 “gold standard”
 iodine - 123 - MIBG
 가
 . , ergonovine
 iodine - 123 - MIBG MIBG uptake
 true positive ergonovine
 iodine - 123 - MIBG
 true negative
 가 .

가 200ug
 nitroglycerine .
 2) MIBG 심근 스캔
 ADAC Pegassys Siemens Orbiter 7500
 low energy high resolution parallel hole
 collimater 6 180
 (single photon

(sensitivity) : true positive/true positive+
 false negative
 (specificity) : true negative/true negative+
 false positive
 (positive predictive value) : true po -
 sitive/true positive+false positive
 (negative predictive value) : true ne -
 gative/true negative+false negative

연구 결과

26 18 ergonovine maleate

가 4 ,

가 14

. 1

18

13 iodine - 123 - MIBG

. 2

Table 1. Identification of perfusion territory of vasospasm-induced vessels with MIBG

	Vasospasm(+) (N = 18)	Vasospasm(-) (N = 60)	Control (N = 12)
Reduced MIBG uptake	13	0	0
Normal MIBG uptake	5	60	12

N = number of segments,
MIBG : metaiodobenzylguanidine
Sensitivity : 72.2%, Specificity : 100%

Table 2. Identification of perfusion territory of left anterior descending and right coronary arteries with MIBG

	Spasm of LAD (N = 4)	Spasm of RCA (N = 14)
Reduced MIBG uptake	2	11
Normal MIBG uptake	2	3
Sensitivity	50	78.6

iodine - 123 - MIBG

iodine - 123 - MIBG

18

13

60

5

iodine - 123 MIBG

가 2 ,

가 3

iodine - 123 - MIBG

72.2%(95% 55 89%) 100%

(positive predictive value)

(negative predictive value) 100%,

92.3%(95% 91 93%) (Table 1, 2).

iodine - 123 -

MIBG 50%(2/4), 78.6%(11/14)

고찰

가

ergonovine maleate

ergot alkaloid

alpha adrenergic agonist

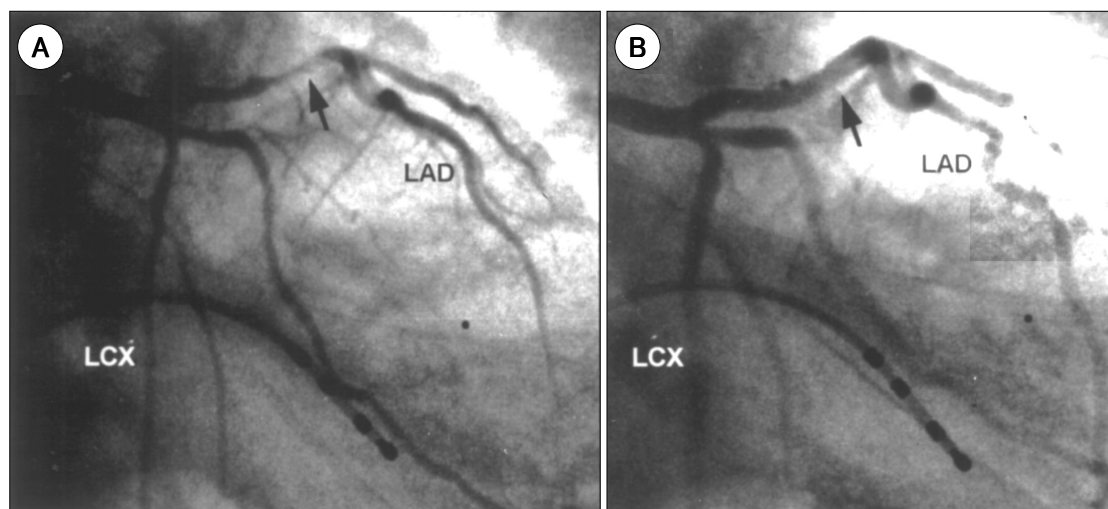


Fig. 1-A. A patient with coronary artery spasm in the left anterior descending artery(LAD) by intravenous administration of ergonovine maleate. **B.** Coronary arteriography after intracoronary nitroglycerine administration revealed normal coronary artery.

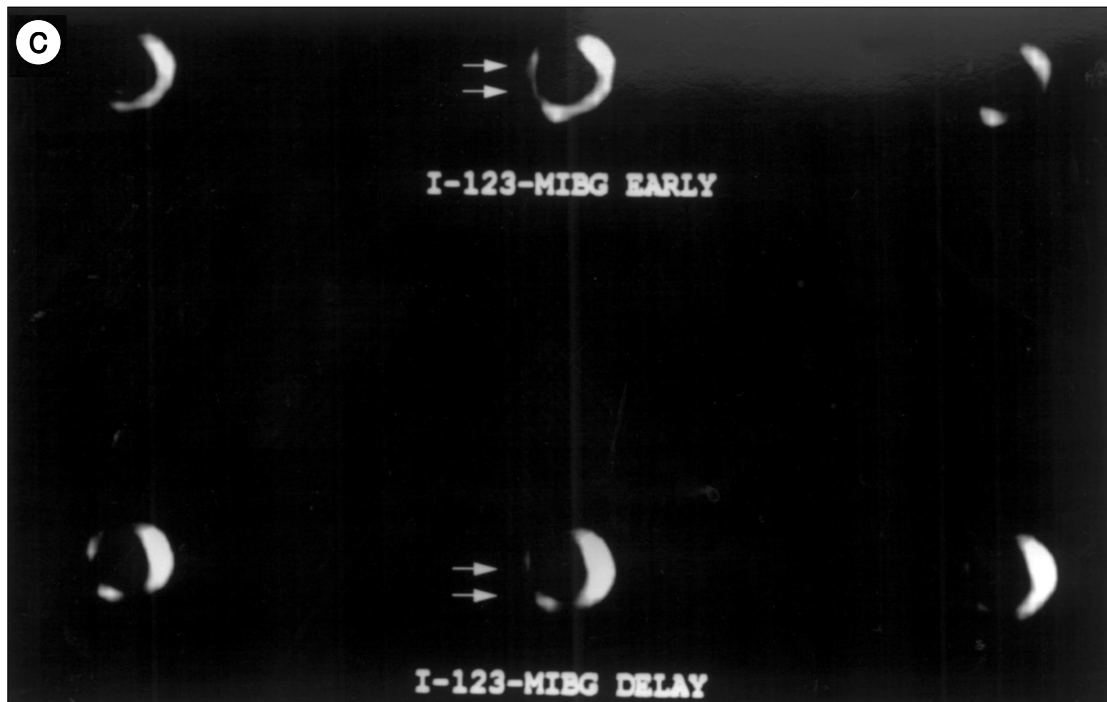


Fig.1-C. I-123 MIBG SPECT demonstrated a reduced uptake within the LAD territory. MIBG : metaiodobenzylguanidine, SPECT : single photon emission computed tomography. Other abbreviation as in previous figure.

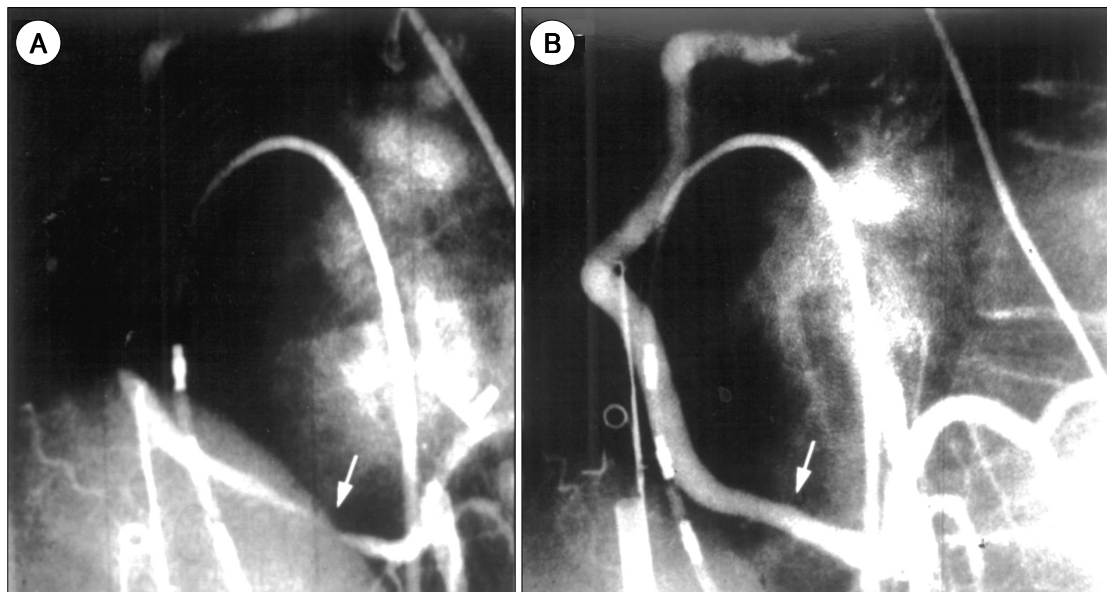


Fig. 2. Fifty-seven year-old patient with coronary artery spasm in the right coronary artery(RCA) A. Coronary artery spasm is clearly demonstrated by intravenous administration of ergonovine maleate. B. The coronary artery spasm was improved by intracoronary administration of nitroglycerine.

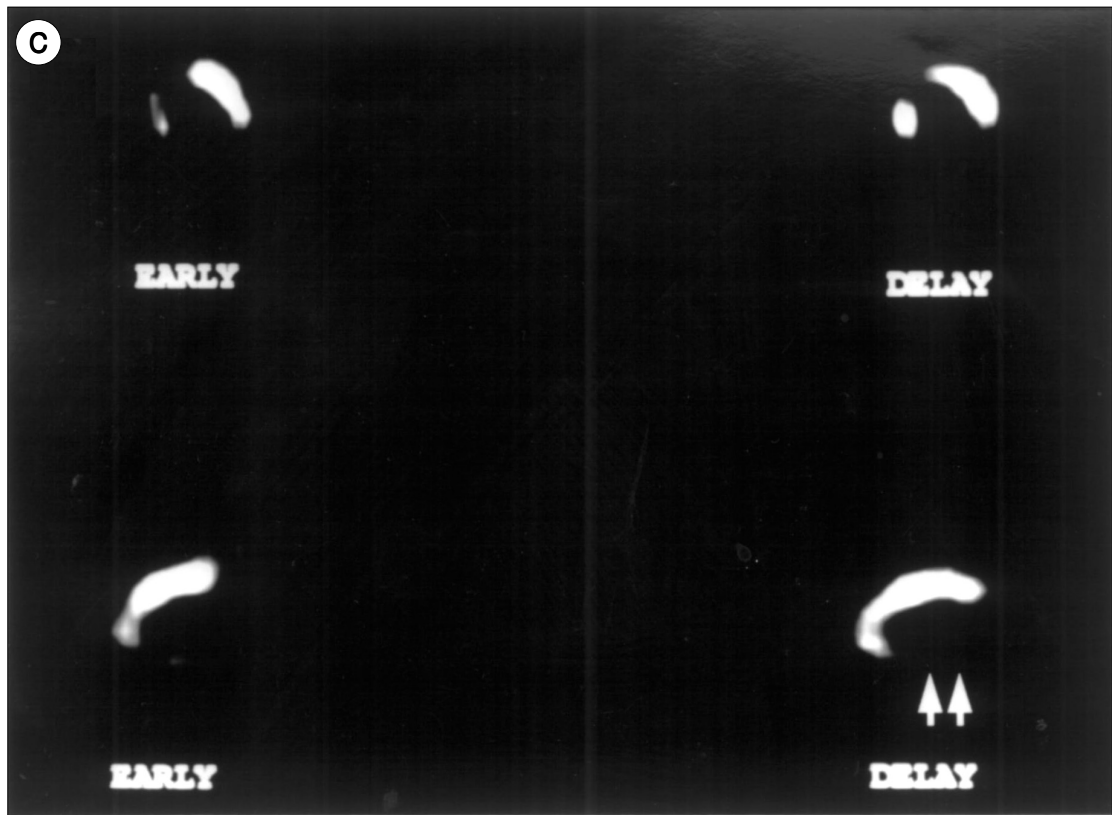


Fig. 2-C. I-123-MIBG SPECT demonstrated a defect in the RCA territory. Abbreviations as in previous figure.

ergonovine
ergonovine

23 - 25) . Harding 26) 3,447 ergo -
novine maleate

Yasue 7) acetylcholine

Acetylcholine
acetylcholine

maleate

27) 가

가

24) Buxton 28) ergonovine

가 Myerberg 29)

가 가

가 iodine - 123 MIBG
 . Takano
 iodine - 123 -
 30 - 32) .
 ergonovine echocardiography 19) 15 MIBG
 가 92%, 88%
 thallium
 가
 33) . ergonovine echocardio - (75%,
 graphy 가 가 가 MIBG 100%) MIBG
 , 가
 , MIBG 가
 34) 가
 . Gill 36) iodine - 123 MIBG
 가 bull's - eye map
 35) 가
 20%
 . Ergonovine ()
 echocardiography 가 가
 가 가
 가 MIBG 가
 가
 acoustic window가
 Sakata 22) 25 MIBG
 33) MIBG washout rate가
 ergonovine echoca -
 rdiography 80 가
 21%
 가 MIBG uptake
 . Inobe 18)
 iodine - 123 - MIBG SPECT
 가
 MIBG가 iodine -
 123 가가
 가
 11 - 16) 가

연구의 제한점

가 (denervated) (reinnervation) 가 iodine - 123 - MIBG ergonovine maleate 가 ergonovine maleate

MIBG (37 - 39) thallium iodine - 123 - MIBG ergonovine maleate 가 ergonovine maleate (ischemia) iodine - 123 - MIBG 가 ergonovine maleate (7,27) iodine - 123 - MIBG ergonovine echo 30% (33,40)

iodine - 123 MIBG 임상적 의의 Sa - kata (20,22) 3 MIBG washout rate가 MIBG washout rate가 ergonovine ergo - novine maleate MIBG 가 ergonovine maleate treadmill thallium iodine - MIBG iodine - 123 - MIBG screening

iodine - 123 - MIBG MIBG iodine - 123 - MIBG
 Group 2()
 iodine - 123 - MIBG
 요 약 iodine - 123 - MIBG 18
 연구배경 및 목적 : 13
 , 60
 iodine - 123 - MIBG
 가 72.2%(95%
 55 89%) 100% (po -
 sitive predictive value) (negative
 가 screening predictive value) 100%, 92%(95%
 91 93%)
 iodine - 123 - MIBG
 50%(2/4), 78.6%(11/14)
 결 론 :
 iodine - 123 - MIBG screening
 metaiodobenzylguanidine(MIBG)
 가
 방 법 :
 ergonovine maleate 50, 100, 200ug 3
 Iodine - 123
 MIBG 3mCi 30 4 SPECT
 4 MIBG 가

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 “ gold standard ”
 iodine - 123 - MIBG
 가
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 가 4 ,
 가 14 . Group 1(
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